

## **Families and Traumatic Brain Injury Readings and References**

- Acorn S. Assisting families of head-injured survivors through a family support programme. *J Adv Nurs*. 1995;21:872-7.
- Acorn S. Head-injured survivors: Caregivers and support groups. *J Adv Nurs*. 1993;18:39-45.
- Acorn S, Roberts E. Head injury: Impact on the wives. *J Neurosci Nurs*. 1992;24:324-8.
- Adams N. Positive outcomes in families following traumatic brain injury. *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Family Therapy*. 1996;17:75-84.
- Aitken ME, Korehbandi P, Parnell D, et al. Experiences from the development of a comprehensive family support program for pediatric trauma and rehabilitation patients. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil*. 2005;86:175-9.
- Albert SM, Im A, Brenner L, Smith M, Waxman R. Effect of a social work liaison program on family caregivers to people with brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 2002;17:175-89.
- Allen K, Linn RT, Gutierrez H, Willer BS. Family burden following traumatic brain injury. *Rehabil Psychol*. 1994;39:29.
- Anderson MI, Simpson GK, Morey PJ, Mok MM, Gosling TJ, Gillett LE. Differential pathways of psychological distress in spouses vs. parents of people with severe traumatic brain injury (TBI): Multi-group analysis. *Brain Inj*. 2009;23:931-43.
- Anderson VA, Catroppa C, Haritou F, Morse S, Rosenfeld JV. Identifying factors contributing to child and family outcome 30 months after traumatic brain injury in children. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 2005;76:401-8.
- Armstrong K, Kerns KA. The assessment of parent needs following paediatric traumatic brain injury. *Pediatr Rehabil*. 2002;5:149-60.
- Ben Arzi N, Solomon Z, Dekel R. Secondary traumatization among wives of PTSD and post-concussion casualties: Distress, caregiver burden and psychological separation. *Brain Inj*. 2000;14:725-36.
- Blais MC, Boisvert JM. Psychological adjustment and marital satisfaction following head injury: Which critical personal characteristics should both partners develop? *Brain Inj*. 2007;21:357-72.
- Blais MC, Boisvert JM. Psychological and marital adjustment in couples following a traumatic brain injury (TBI): A critical review. *Brain Inj*. 2005;19:1223-35.

Boschen K, Gargaro J, Gan C, Gerber G, Brandys C. Family interventions after acquired brain injury and other chronic conditions: A critical appraisal of the quality of the evidence. *NeuroRehabilitation*. 2007;22:19-41.

Boss P. Ambiguous loss theory: Challenges for scholars and practitioners. *Fam Relat*. 2007;56:105-111.

Boss P. *Ambiguous loss: Learning to Live with Unresolved Grief*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard U. Press; 1999.

Boyle GJ, Haines S. Severe traumatic brain injury: Some effects on family caregivers. *Psychol Rep*. 2002;90:415-25.

Bracy CA, Douglas JM. Marital dyad perceptions of injured partners' communication following severe traumatic brain injury. *Brain Impair*. 2005;6:1-12.

Braga LW, Da Paz AC, Ylvisaker M. Direct clinician-delivered versus indirect family-supported rehabilitation of children with traumatic brain injury: A randomized controlled trial. *Brain Inj*. 2005;19:819-31.

Brooks DN. The head-injured family. *J Clin Exp Neuropsych*. 1991;13:155-88.

Brooks DN, McKinlay W. Personality and behavioural change after severe blunt head injury: A relative's view. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 1983;46:336-344.

Brooks N, Campsie L, Symington C, Beattie A, McKinlay W. The effects of severe head injury on patient and relative within seven years of injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 1987;2:1-13.

Brooks N, Campsie L, Symington C, Beattie A, McKinlay W. The five year outcome of severe blunt head injury: A relative's view. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 1986;49:764-70.

Bush GW, Simkins CN. Financing quality of life following severe traumatic brain injury. In: *Analysis, Understanding and Presentation of Cases Involving Traumatic Brain Injury*. National Head Injury Foundation; 1994:239.

Carnes SL, Quinn WH. Family adaptation to brain injury: Coping and psychological distress. *Fam Syst Health*. 2005;23:186-203.

Carnevale GJ, Anselmi V, Busichio K, Millis SR. Changes in ratings of caregiver burden following a community-based behavior management program for persons with traumatic brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 2002;17:83.

Carnevale GJ. Natural-setting behavior management for individuals with traumatic brain injury: Results of a three-year caregiver training program. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 1996;11:27-38.

p 2

from Family Intervention and Needs Assessment Guide (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed) available from the National Resource Center for Traumatic Brain Injury [www.neuro.pmr.vcu.edu](http://www.neuro.pmr.vcu.edu)

Carnevale GJ, Anselmi V, Johnston MV, Busichio K, Walsh V. A natural setting behavior management program for persons with acquired brain injury: A randomized controlled trial. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 2006;87:1289.

Cavallo MM, Kay T. The family system. In: Silver JM, McAllister TW, Yudofsky SC, eds. *Textbook of Traumatic Brain Injury.* Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc; 2005:533-558.

Chan J. Carers' perspective on respite for persons with acquired brain injury. *Int J Rehabil Res.* 2007;30:137-46.

Charles N, Butera-Prinzi F, Perlesz A. Families living with acquired brain injury: A multiple family group experience. *NeuroRehabilitation.* 2007;22:61-76.

Christensen TM, Skaggs JL, Kleist DM. Traumatic brain injured families: Therapeutic considerations. *Family Journal: Counseling and Therapy for Couples and Families.* 1997;5:317.

Clark A, Stedmon J, Margison S. An exploration of the experience of mothers whose children sustain traumatic brain injury (TBI) and their families. *Clin Child Psychol Psychiatry.* 2008;13:565-83.

Curtiss G, Klemz S, Vanderploeg RD. Acute impact of severe traumatic brain injury on family structure and coping responses. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2000;15:1113.

Degeneffe CE. Family caregiving and traumatic brain injury. *Health Soc Work.* 2001;26:257-68.

Dombrowski LK, Petrick JD, Strauss D. Rehabilitation treatment of sexuality issues due to acquired brain injury. *Rehabil Psychol.* 2000.

Douglas JM, Spellacy FJ. Correlates of depression in adults with severe traumatic brain injury and their carers. *Brain Inj.* 2000;14:71-88.

Douglas JM, Spellacy FJ. Indicators of long-term family functioning following severe traumatic brain injury in adults. *Brain Inj.* 1996;10:819-39.

Duff D. Family impact and influence following severe traumatic brain injury. *Axone.* 2006;27:9-23.

Duff D. Codman award paper. Family concerns and responses following a severe traumatic brain injury: A grounded theory study. *Axone.* 2002;24:14-22.

Eisner J, Kreutzer JS. A family information system for education following traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1989;3:79-90.

Engli M, Kirsivali-Farmer K. Needs of family members of critically ill patients with and without acute brain injury. *J Neurosci Nurs*. 1993;25:78-85.

Ergo TC, Hanks RA, Rapport LJ, Coleman RD. Social support moderates caregiver life satisfaction following traumatic brain injury. *J Clin Exp Neuropsychol*. 2003;25:1090-101.

Ergo TC, Rapport LJ, Coleman RD, Hanks RA. Predictors of caregiver and family functioning following traumatic brain injury: Social support moderates caregiver distress. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 2002;17:155-74.

Eriksson G, Tham K, Fugl-Meyer AR. Couples' happiness and its relationship to functioning in everyday life after brain injury. *Scand J Occup Ther*. 2005;12:40-8.

Finset A, Dyrnes S, Krogstad JM, Berstad J. Self-reported social networks and interpersonal support 2 years after severe traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj*. 1995;9:141.

Flanagan DA. A retrospective analysis of expressed emotion (EE) and affective distress in a sample of relatives caring for traumatically brain-injured (TBI) family members. *Br J Clin Psychol*. 1998;37 ( Pt 4):431-9.

Florian V, Katz S, Lahav V. Impact of traumatic brain damage on family dynamics and functioning: A review. *Int Disabil Stud*. 1991;13:150-7.

Frank RG, Haut AE, Smick M, Haut MW, Chaney JM. Coping and family functions after closed head injury. *Brain Inj*. 1990;4:289-95.

Friedemann-Sanchez G, Griffin JM, Rettmann NA, Rittman M, Partin MR. Communicating information to families of polytrauma patients: A narrative literature review. *Rehabil Nurs*. 2008;33:206-13.

Gan C, Campbell KA, Gemeinhardt M, McFadden GT. Predictors of family system functioning after brain injury. *Brain Inj*. 2006;20:587-600.

Gan C, Gargaro J, Kreutzer J, Boschen, K, Wright V. Development and preliminary evaluation of a structured family system intervention for adolescents with brain injury and their families. *Brain Inj*. 2010;24:651-663.

Ganesalingam K, Yeates KO, Ginn MS, et al. Family burden and parental distress following mild traumatic brain injury in children and its relationship to post-concussive symptoms. *J Pediatr Psychol*. 2008;33:621-9.

Gerdner LA, Buckwalter KC, Reed D. Impact of a psychoeducational intervention on caregiver response to behavioral problems. *Nurs Res*. 2002;51:363-74.

Gervasio AH, Kreutzer JS. Kinship and family members' psychological distress after traumatic brain injury: A large sample study. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 1997;12:14-26.

Gillen R, Tennen H, Affleck G, Steinpreis R. Distress, depressive symptoms, and depressive disorder among caregivers of patients with brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1998;13:31-43.

Gleckman AD, Brill S. The impact of brain injury on family functioning: Implications for subacute rehabilitation programmes. *Brain Inj.* 1995;9:385-93.

Grafman J, Schwab K, Warden D, Pridgen A, Brown HR, Salazar AM. Frontal lobe injuries, violence, and aggression: A report of the Vietnam head injury study. *Neurology.* 1996;46:1231-8.

Groom KN, Shaw TG, O'Connor ME, Howard NI, Pickens A. Neurobehavioral symptoms and family functioning in traumatically brain-injured adults. *Arch Clin Neuropsychol.* 1998;13:695-711.

Hall KM, Karzmark P, Stevens M, Englander J, O'Hare P, Wright J. Family stressors in traumatic brain injury: A two-year follow-up. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 1994;75:876-884.

Hanks RA, Rapport LJ, Vangel S. Caregiving appraisal after traumatic brain injury: The effects of functional status, coping style, social support and family functioning. *NeuroRehabilitation.* 2007;22:43-52.

Harris JKJ, Godfrey HPD, Partridge FM, Knight RG. Caregiver depression following traumatic brain injury (TBI): A consequence of adverse effects on family members? *Brain Inj.* 2001;15:223.

Hauber RP, Jones ML. Telerehabilitation support for families at home caring for individuals in prolonged states of reduced consciousness. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2002;17:535-41.

Hellawell DJ, Pentland B. Relatives' reports of long term problems following traumatic brain injury or subarachnoid haemorrhage. *Disabil Rehabil.* 2001;23:300.

Hendryx PM. Psychosocial changes perceived by closed-head-injured adults and their families. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 1989;70:526-30.

Hibbard MR, Cantor J, Charatz H, et al. Peer support in the community: Initial findings of a mentoring program for individuals with traumatic brain injury and their families. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2002;17:112-31.

Holland D, Shigaki CL. Educating families and caretakers of traumatically brain injured patients in the new health care environment: A three phase model and bibliography. *Brain Inj.* 1998;12:993-1009.

Jackson D, Turner-Stokes L, Murray J, Leese M, McPherson KM. Acquired brain injury and dementia: A comparison of carer experiences. *Brain Inj.* 2009;23:433-44.

Jacobs HE. The Los Angeles head injury survey: Procedures and initial findings. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 1988;69:425-31.

Jumisko E, Lexell J, Soderberg S. Living with moderate or severe traumatic brain injury: The meaning of family members' experiences. *J Fam Nurs.* 2007;13:353-69.

Junque C, Bruna O, Mataro M. Information needs of the traumatic brain injury patient's family members regarding the consequences of the injury and associated perception of physical, cognitive, emotional and quality of life changes. *Brain Inj.* 1997;11:251-8.

Katz S, Kravetz S, Grynbaum F. Wives' coping flexibility, time since husbands' injury and the perceived burden of wives of men with traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 2005;19:59-66.

Kay T, Cavallo MM. The family system: Impact, assessment, and intervention. In: Silver JM, Yudofsky SC, Hales RE, eds. *Neuropsychiatry of Traumatic Brain Injury.* 2nd ed. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press; 1992:533-568.

Knight RG, Devereux R, Godfrey HP. Caring for a family member with a traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1998;12:467-81.

Kolakowsky-Hayner SA, Miner KD, Kreutzer JS. Long-term life quality and family needs after traumatic brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2001;16:374-85.

Kosciulek JF. A multidimensional longitudinal analysis of family coping with brain injury. *Int J Rehabil Res.* 1999;22:269-76.

Kosciulek JF. Relationship of family schema to family adaptation to brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1997;11:821-30.

Kosciulek JF. Relationship of family coping with head injury to family adaptation. *Rehabil Psychol.* 1994;39:215-230.

Kosciulek JF, Lustig DC. Differentiation of three brain injury family types. *Brain Inj.* 1999;13:245-54.

Kosciulek JF, Lustig DC. Predicting family adaptation from brain injury-related family stress. *J Appl Rehabil Counsel.* 1998;29:8-12.

Koskinen S. Quality of life 10 years after a very severe traumatic brain injury (TBI): The perspective of the injured and the closest relative. *Brain Inj.* 1998;12:631-48.

Kozloff R. Networks of social support and the outcome from severe head injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1987;2:14.

Kreutzer JS, Gervasio AH, Camplair PS. Patient correlates of caregivers' distress and family functioning after traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1994;8:211-30.

Kreutzer JS, Gervasio AH, Camplair PS. Primary caregivers' psychological status and family functioning after traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1994;8:197-210.

Kreutzer JS, Kolakowsky-Hayner SA. Family aspects of return to work after brain injury. *Brain Injury Source.* 2001;5:20-21, 45.

Kreutzer JS, Kolakowsky-Hayner SA, Demm SR, Meade MA. A structured approach to family intervention after brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2002;17:349-67.

Kreutzer JS, Marwitz JH. Family needs questionnaire. Richmond, VA: Virginia Commonwealth University; 1989.

Kreutzer J, Marwitz J, Godwin E, Arango-Lasprilla J. Practical approaches to effective family intervention. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2010;25:113-120.

Kreutzer JS, Marwitz JH, Kepler K. Traumatic brain injury: Family response and outcome. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 1992;73:771-8.

Kreutzer JS, Sander AM, Fernandez C. Misperceptions, mishaps, and pitfalls in working with families after traumatic brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1997;12:63-73.

Kreutzer JS, Serio C, Berquist S. Family needs following brain injury: A quantitative analysis. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1994;9:104-115.

Landau J, Hissett J. Mild traumatic brain injury: Impact on identity and ambiguous loss in the family. *Fam Syst Health.* 2008;26:69-85.

Laroi F. The family systems approach to treating families of persons with brain injury: A potential collaboration between family therapist and brain injury professional. *Brain Inj.* 2003;17:175-87.

Laroi F. Treating families of individuals with traumatic brain injury: Presentation of clinical cases approached from a structural therapy perspective. *J Fam Psychother.* 2000;11:69-77.

Leathem J, Heath E, Woolley C. Relatives' perceptions of role change, social support and stress after traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1996;10:27-38.

Lefebvre H, Pelchat D, Levert MJ. Interdisciplinary family intervention program: A partnership among health professionals, traumatic brain injury patients, and caregiving relatives. *J Trauma Nurs.* 2007;14:100-13.

Leith KH, Phillips L, Sample PL. Exploring the service needs and experiences of persons with TBI and their families: The South Carolina experience. *Brain Inj.* 2004;18:1191-208.

Lezak MD. Psychological implications of traumatic brain damage for the patient's family. *Rehabil Psychol.* 1986;31:241-250.

Lezak MD. Living with the characterologically altered brain injured patient. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1978;39:592-8.

Lezak MD. Brain damage is a family affair. *J Clin Exp Neuropsychol*. 1988;10:111.

Livingston MG. Head injury: The relatives' response. *Brain Inj*. 1987;1:33-9.

Livingston MG, Brooks DN, Bond MR. Patient outcome in the year following severe head injury and relatives' psychiatric and social functioning. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 1985;48:876-81.

Livingston MG, Brooks DN, Bond MR. Three months after severe head injury: Psychiatric and social impact on relatives. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 1985;48:870-5.

LoBello SG, Underhil AT, Valentine PV, Stroud TP, Bartolucci AA, Fine PR. Social integration and life and family satisfaction in survivors of injury at 5 years postinjury. *J Rehabil Res Dev*. 2003;40:293-9.

MacFarlane MM. Treating brain-injured clients and their families. *Fam Ther*. 1999;26:13-29.

Machamer J, Temkin N, Dikmen S. Significant other burden and factors related to it in traumatic brain injury. *J Clin Exp Neuropsychol*. 2002;24:420-33.

Maitz EA, Sachs PR. Treating families of individuals with traumatic brain injury from a family systems perspective. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 1995;10:1-11.

Man DW. Family caregivers' reactions and coping for persons with brain injury. *Brain Inj*. 2002;16:1025-37.

Man DW. The empowering of Hong Kong Chinese families with a brain damaged member: Its investigation and measurement. *Brain Inj*. 1998;12:245-54.

Man DW, Lam CS, Bard CC. Development and application of the family empowerment questionnaire in brain injury. *Brain Inj*. 2003;17:437-50.

Man D. Community-based empowerment programme for families with a brain injured survivor: An outcome study. *Brain Injury*. 1999;13:433.

Marks JP, Daggett LM. A critical pathway for meeting the needs of families of patients with severe traumatic brain injury. *J Neurosci Nurs*. 2006;38:84-9.

Marsh NV, Kersel DA, Havill JA, Sleigh JW. Caregiver burden during the year following severe traumatic brain injury. *J Clin Exp Neuropsychol*. 2002;24:434-47.

Marsh NV, Kersel DA, Havill JH, Sleigh JW. Caregiver burden at 6 months following severe traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj*. 1998;12:225.

p 8

from Family Intervention and Needs Assessment Guide (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed) available from the National Resource Center for Traumatic Brain Injury [www.neuro.pmr.vcu.edu](http://www.neuro.pmr.vcu.edu)



Marsh NV, Kersel DA, Havill JH, Sleigh JW. Caregiver burden at 1 year following severe traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1998;12:1045-59.

Mathis M. Personal needs of family members of critically ill patients with and without brain injury. *J Neurosurg Nurs.* 1984;16.

Mauss-Clum N, Ryan M. Brain injury and the family. *J Neurosurg Nurs.* 1981;13:165-9.

Mazzucchi A, Cattelani R, Cavatorta S, Parma M, Veneri A, Contini G. Traumatic brain injury rehabilitation as an integrated task of clinicians and families. In: Uzzell Ca, ed. *International Handbook of Neuropsychological Rehabilitation.* New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers; 2000:299-314.

McKinlay WW, Brooks DN, Bond MR, Martinage DP, Marshall MM. The short-term outcome of severe blunt head injury as reported by relatives of the injured persons. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry.* 1981;44:527-33.

McMordie WR, Rogers KF, Barker SL. Consumer satisfaction with services provided to head-injured patients and their families. *Brain Inj.* 1991;5:43-51.

McPherson KM, McNaughton H, Pentland B. Information needs of families when one member has a severe brain injury. *Int J Rehabil Res.* 2000;23:295-301.

McPherson KM, Pentland B, McNaughton HK. Brain injury - the perceived health of carers. *Disabil Rehabil.* 2000;22:683-9.

Miller L. Family therapy of brain injury: Syndromes, strategies, and solutions. *Amer J Fam Ther.* 1993;21:111-121.

Minnes P, Graffi S, Nolte ML, Carlson P, Harrick L. Coping and stress in Canadian family caregivers of persons with traumatic brain injuries. *Brain Inj.* 2000;14:737-48.

Mintz MC, van Horn KR, Levine MJ. Developmental models of social cognition in assessing the role of family stress in relatives' predictions following traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1995;9:173-86.

Montgomery V, Oliver R, Reisner A, Fallat ME. The effect of severe traumatic brain injury on the family. *J Trauma.* 2002;52:1121-4.

Moore A, Stambrook M, Peters L. Centripetal and centrifugal family life cycle factors in long-term outcome following traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 1993;7:247-55.

Moore AD, Stambrook M, Gill DD, Lubusko AA. Differences in long-term quality of life in married and single traumatic brain injury patients. *Can J Rehabil.* 1992;6:89.

Moore AD, Stambrook M, Peters LC, Lubusko A. Family coping and marital adjustment after traumatic brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1991;6:83.

Morris KC. Psychological distress in carers of head injured individuals: The provision of written information. *Brain Inj.* 2001;15:239.

Moules S, Chandler BJ. A study of the health and social needs of carers of traumatically brain injured individuals served by one community rehabilitation team. *Brain Inj.* 1999;13:983.

Murray HM, Maslany GW, Jeffery B. Assessment of family needs following acquired brain injury in Saskatchewan. *Brain Inj.* 2006;20:575-85.

Nabors N, Seacat J, Rosenthal M. Predictors of caregiver burden following traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 2002;16:1039-50.

Novack T, Bergquist TF, Bennett G, Gouvier WD. Primary caregiver distress following severe head injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1992;6:69-77.

Oddy M, Herbert C. Intervention with families following brain injury: Evidence-based practice. *Neuropsychol Rehabil.* 2003;13:259-273.

Oddy M, Humphrey M, Uttley D. Subjective impairment and social recovery after closed head injury. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry.* 1978;41:611-6.

Oddy M, Humphrey M, Uttley D. Stresses upon the relatives of head-injured patients. *Br J Psychiatry.* 1978;133:507-13.

Panting A, Merry PH. The long term rehabilitation of severe head injuries with particular reference to the need for social and medical support for the patient's family. *Rehabilitation.* 1972;38:33-37.

Perlesz A, Kinsella G, Crowe S. Psychological distress and family satisfaction following traumatic brain injury: Injured individuals and their primary, secondary, and tertiary carers. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2000;15:909-29.

Perlesz A, O'Loughlan M. Changes in stress and burden in families seeking therapy following traumatic brain injury: A follow-up study. *Int J Rehabil Res.* 1998;21:339-54.

Perlesz A, Kinsella G, Crowe S. Impact of traumatic brain injury on the family: A critical review. *Rehabil Psychol.* 1999;44:6.

Ponsford J, Olver J, Ponsford M, Nelms R. Long-term adjustment of families following traumatic brain injury where comprehensive rehabilitation has been provided. *Brain Inj.* 2003;17:453-568.

Ponsford J, Sloan S, Snow P. *Traumatic Brain Injury: Rehabilitation for Everyday Adaptive Living.* Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc; 1995.

Prigatano GP, Borgaro S, Baker J, Wethe J. Awareness and distress after traumatic brain injury: A relative's perspective. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2005;20:359-67.

Resnick C. The effect of head injury on family and marital stability. *Soc Work Health Care.* 1993;18:49-62.

Riley GA. Stress and depression in family carers following traumatic brain injury: The influence of beliefs about difficult behaviours. *Clin Rehabil.* 2007;21:82-8.

Rivera P, Elliott TR, Berry JW, Grant JS, Oswald K. Predictors of caregiver depression among community-residing families living with traumatic brain injury. *NeuroRehabilitation.* 2007;22:3-8.

Rivera PA, Elliott TR, Berry JW, Grant JS. Problem-solving training for family caregivers of persons with traumatic brain injuries: A randomized controlled trial. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 2008;89:931-41.

Rodgers ML, Strode AD, Norell DM, Short RA, Dyck DG, Becker B. Adapting multiple-family group treatment for brain and spinal cord injury intervention development and preliminary outcomes. *Am J Phys Med Rehabil.* 2007;86:482-92.

Rogers PM, Kreutzer JS. Family crises following head injury: A network intervention strategy. *J Neurosurg Nurs.* 1984;16:343-6.

Rosenbaum M, Najenson T. Changes in life patterns and symptoms of low mood as reported by wives of severely brain-injured soldiers. *J Consult Clin Psychol.* 1976;44:881-8.

Rosenthal M, Young T. Effective family intervention after traumatic brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1988;3:42-50.

Rotondi AJ, Sinkule J, Balzer K, Harris J, Moldovan R. A qualitative needs assessment of persons who have experienced traumatic brain injury and their primary family caregivers. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2007;22:14-25.

Sambuco M, Brookes N, Lah S. Paediatric traumatic brain injury: A review of siblings' outcome. *Brain Inj.* 2008;22:7-17.

Sander AM, Caroselli JS, M. HW, Jr, Becker C, Neese L, Scheibel R. Relationship of family functioning to progress in a post-acute rehabilitation programme following traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 2002;16:649-57.

Sander AM, Davis LC, Struchen MA, et al. Relationship of race/ethnicity to caregivers' coping, appraisals, and distress after traumatic brain injury. *NeuroRehabilitation.* 2007;22:9-17.

Sander AM, Seel RT, Kreutzer JS, Hall KM, M. HW,Jr, Rosenthal M. Agreement between persons with traumatic brain injury and their relatives regarding psychosocial outcome using the community integration questionnaire. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 1997;78:353-7.

Sander AM, Sherer M, Malec JF, et al. Preinjury emotional and family functioning in caregivers of persons with traumatic brain injury. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 2003;84:197-203.

Sander AM, Witol AD, Kreutzer JS. Alcohol use after traumatic brain injury: Concordance of patients' and relatives' reports. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 1997;78:138-42.

Santos ME, Castro-Caldas A, De Sousa L. Spontaneous complaints of long-term traumatic brain injured subjects and their close relatives. *Brain Inj.* 1998;12:759-767.

Seel RT, Kreutzer JS, Sander AM. Concordance of patients' and family members' ratings of neurobehavioral functioning after traumatic brain injury. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil.* 1997;78:1254-9.

Seibert PS, Reedy DP, Hash J, et al. Brain injury: Quality of life's greatest challenge. *Brain Inj.* 2002;16:837.

Serio C, Kreutzer JS, Gervasio A. Predicting family needs after traumatic brain injury: Implications for intervention. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1995;10:32-45.

Serio CD, Kreutzer JS, Witol AD. Family needs after traumatic brain injury: A factor analytic study of the family needs questionnaire. *Brain Inj.* 1997;11:1-9.

Singer GHS, Glang A, Nixon C, et al. A comparison of two psychosocial interventions for parents of children with acquired brain injury: An exploratory study. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 1994;4:38-49.

Sinnakaruppan I, Downey B, Morrison S. Head injury and family carers: A pilot study to investigate an innovative community-based educational programme for family carers and patients. *Brain Inj.* 2005;19:283.

Sinnakaruppan I, Williams DM. Family carers and the adult head-injured: A critical review of carers' needs. *Brain Inj.* 2001;15:653-72.

Smith MJ, Vaughan FL, Cox LJ, et al. The impact of community rehabilitation for acquired brain injury on carer burden: An exploratory study. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2006;21:76-81.

Souza LM, Braga LW, Filho GN, Dellatolas G. Quality-of-life: Child and parent perspectives following severe traumatic brain injury. *Dev Neurorehabil.* 2007;10:35-47.

Tarter SB. Factors affecting adjustment of parents of head trauma victims. *Arch Clin Neuropsychol.* 1990;5:15-22.

- Testa JA, Malec JF, Moessner AM, Brown AW. Predicting family functioning after TBI: Impact of neurobehavioral factors. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2006;21:236.
- Thompson HJ. A critical analysis of measures of caregiver and family functioning following traumatic brain injury. *J Neurosci Nurs.* 2009;41:148-158.
- Tyerman A, Booth J. Family interventions after traumatic brain injury: A service example. *NeuroRehabilitation.* 2001;16:59.
- Underhill AT, LoBello SG, Fine PR. Reliability and validity of the family satisfaction scale with survivors of traumatic brain injury. *J Rehabil Res Dev.* 2004;41:603-610.
- Verhaeghe S, Defloor T, Grypdonck M. Stress and coping among families of patients with traumatic brain injury: A review of the literature. *J Clin Nurs.* 2005;14:1004-12.
- Wade SL, Carey J, Wolfe C. The efficacy of an online cognitive-behavioral family intervention in improving child behavior and social competence following pediatric brain injury. *Rehabil Psychol.* 2006;51:179-189.
- Wade SL, Carey J, Wolfe CR. An online family intervention to reduce parental distress following pediatric brain injury. *J Consult Clin Psychol.* 2006;74:445-54.
- Wade SL, Michaud L, Brown TM. Putting the pieces together: Preliminary efficacy of a family problem-solving intervention for children with traumatic brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2006;21:57-67.
- Wade SL, Stancin T, Taylor HG, Drotar D, Yeates KO, Minich NM. Interpersonal stressors and resources as predictors of parental adaptation following pediatric traumatic injury. *J Consult Clin Psychol.* 2004;72:776-84.
- Wade SL, Taylor HG, Drotar D, Stancin T, Yeates KO, Minich NM. A prospective study of long-term caregiver and family adaptation following brain injury in children. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2002;17:96-111.
- Wade SL, Taylor HG, Walz NC, et al. Parent-child interactions during the initial weeks following brain injury in young children. *Rehabil Psychol.* 2008;53:180-190.
- Wade SL, Taylor HG, Yeates KO, et al. Long-term parental and family adaptation following pediatric brain injury. *J Pediatr Psychol.* 2006;31:1072-1083.
- Wade SL, Walz NC, Carey JC, Williams KM. Brief report: Description of feasibility and satisfaction findings from an innovative online family problem-solving intervention for adolescents following traumatic brain injury. *J Pediatr Psychol.* 2008.
- Wade SL, Wolfe C, Brown TM, Pestian JP. Putting the pieces together: Preliminary efficacy of a web-based family intervention for children with traumatic brain injury. *J Pediatr Psychol.* 2005;30:437-42.

Wade SL, Wolfe C, Brown TM, Pestian JP. Can a web-based family problem-solving intervention work for children with traumatic brain injury? *Rehabil Psychol.* 2005;50:337-345.

Wallace CA, Bogner J, Corrigan JD, Clinchot D, Mysiw WJ, Fugate LP. Primary caregivers of persons with brain injury: Life change 1 year after injury. *Brain Inj.* 1998;12:483-93.

Watanabe Y, Shiel A, Asami T, Taki K, Tabuchi K. An evaluation of neurobehavioural problems as perceived by family members and levels of family stress 1-3 years following traumatic brain injury in Japan. *Clin Rehabil.* 2000;14:172-7.

Watanabe Y, Shiel A, McLellan DL, Kurihara M, Hayashi K. The impact of traumatic brain injury on family members living with patients: A preliminary study in Japan and the UK. *Disabil Rehabil.* 2001;23:370-8.

Webster G, Daisley A, King N. Relationship and family breakdown following acquired brain injury: The role of the rehabilitation team. *Brain Inj.* 1999;13:593-603.

Wells R, Dywan J, Dumas J. Life satisfaction and distress in family caregivers as related to specific behavioural changes after traumatic brain injury. *Brain Inj.* 2005;19:1105-15.

Winstanley J, Simpson G, Tate R, Myles B. Early indicators and contributors to psychological distress in relatives during rehabilitation following severe traumatic brain injury: Findings from the brain injury outcomes study. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2006;21:453-66.

Witol A, Sander AM, Kreutzer JS. A longitudinal analysis of family needs following traumatic brain injury. *NeuroRehabilitation.* 1996;7:175-187.

Wongvatunyu S, Porter EJ. Changes in family life perceived by mothers of young adult TBI survivors. *J Fam Nurs.* 2008;14:314-32.

Wood RL, Lioffi C, Wood L. The impact of head injury neurobehavioural sequelae on personal relationships: Preliminary findings. *Brain Inj.* 2005;19:845-51.

Yeates KO, Taylor HG, Woodrome SE, Wade SL, Stancin T, Drotar D. Race as a moderator of parent and family outcomes following pediatric traumatic brain injury. *J Pediatr Psychol.* 2002;27:393-403.

Last updated: 8/30/2010